

PC-Bolt[™]

Combination bolt for rock support (tube bolt) Option: PC-Packer





Factory in Haining, Zhejiang, China. Total area: 22000 m². Content: mechanical production, hot dip galvanizing and powder coating.

Combination bolt

support of rock, anchored by an expansion shell, to be fully grouted at a later stage, allowing it to be classified as permanent support. The advantage is that a single bolt is effective for immediate work protection at the face after torque tensioning, while later gaining additional corrosion protection by the grouting.

The combination bolt may be used for most ground conditions, but excluding ground subjected to strain bursting and very large contour convergence. The injected grout improves the corrosion protection provided by the plastic grout pipe and the PC-Coat. Such bolts are therefore highly attractive for very corrosive environments like subsea tunnels.

The end-anchorage with tensioning of the rebar, plastic grouting pipe and the cementitious mortar embedment creates a very stiff system offering extended durability.

Any tunnel may cross zones of variable need of corrosion protection for bolts, but to classify the exposure level may be difficult. One mitigation strategy may be to use the well protected Combination Bolt along all of the tunnel length.

A combination bolt is installed for immediate The PC-Bolt may be used under most ground conditions, except when very high rock stresses may produce large radial deformations or strain bursting.

> We produce two types of combination bolts -NC-Bolt (rebar bolt) and PC-Bolt™(tube bolt). Product data sheets and brochures for both bolt types can be downloaded from www.pretec.se



PC-Bolt[™] packed on pallet.

Installation, equipment

Installation takes place in two steps: 1) Place the bolt in the hole and tension it by applying correct torque on the nut. 2) Grout injection for permanent anchoring and protection.











In the bearing plate you can see the hole where grout will be squeezed out when the borehole is completely filled.

The pictures are freeze-frames from our animation film that can be found by searching for: "PC-Bolt combination bolt" at www.youtube.com

Immediate support by placement and tensioning at the tunnel face.

The grouting tool gets attached to the bolt end before start of the mortar pump. Two types of grouting tools are available.

Mortar gets pumped through the tube bolt from the bolt end.

Grouting through the tube ensures optimal result, filling the annular space from bottom of hole out to the circular bearing plate. A technique which reduces risk of air pockets along the bore hole.



Technical information



Specification	ns	Borehole			
Dimension	Material ¹⁾	Thread length	Weight	Diameter, mm	Depth ³⁾
M27/15	40Cr ¹⁾	2xM27x150mm	2,51kg/m	Ø45-48	L+150mm
R27/15	40Cr ¹⁾	R27 whole length	2,78kg/m	Ø45-48	L+150mm
R27/12	40Cr ²⁾	R27 whole length	3,12kg/m	Ø45-48	L+150mm



Mechanical properties

Dimension	Tension area A _s	Yield stress Reh	Tensile stress Rm	Ductility Agt	
M27/15	314 mm ²	Min. 500 N/mm ²	Min. 600 N/mm ²	Min. 8%	
R27/15	319 mm²	Min. 500 N/mm ²	Min. 600 N/mm ²	Min. 8%	
R27/12	382 mm²	Min. 660 N/mm ²	Min. 830 N/mm ²	Min. 12% ⁴⁾	

Minimum load capacity

	End anchored		Fully grouted			
Dimension	Yield kN	Failure kN ⁵⁾	Yield kN	Failure kN	Torque Nm	Pre-tension kN
M27/15	157	186	157	186	200-300	40-70
R27/15	159	191	159	191	200-400 ⁶⁾	20-40
R27/12	246	270	246	270	200-400 ⁶⁾	20-40

¹⁾ According to DIN EN 10083-3. Heat treated according to GB/T 16923
²⁾ 8.8 according to ISO 898-1
³⁾ L=bolt length
⁴⁾ Elongation, A5

⁵⁾ Poor and soft rock quality may give lower values. Test on site under actual conditions to correctly establish representative values.

⁶⁾ Recommended torque with hexagon dome nut.

Stock program

PC-Bolt[™] is available in different types and lengths: M27/15 and R27/15 equivalent capacity to rebar Ø20 B500NC.

R27/12 equivalent capacity to rebar Ø25 B500NC. All types are available in lengths from 1500mm to 6000mm.

References & third party reports

Mix pure cement and water with a suitable water-reducing admixture.

Typical water/cement-ratio is 0.3-0.4. Contact your cement admixture supplier for selection of admixture product.

Carry out pre-construction testing on Site to establish correct mortar consistency. For more detailed information, please see own brochure "Grout recommendations" on www.pretec.se

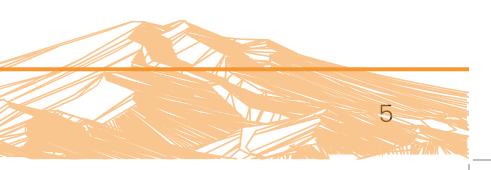
To ensure proper and safe grouting, the safe Pretec grouting tool is recommended. Option for quick grouting is also available.



Standard packing



Quick grouting tool





Accessories

• Spherical bearing plate with hole for evacuation of air. Suitable for angle deviation up to 30° when used with dome nut or half ball compact.

• Ring clips ensures that the bolt is held in the center of the hole so grout embraces the entire bolt.

- Dome nut for R27/15 and R27/12 PC-Bolt™. Fast and easy installation.
- Connecting sleeve for R27/15 and R27/12 PC-Bolt[™].

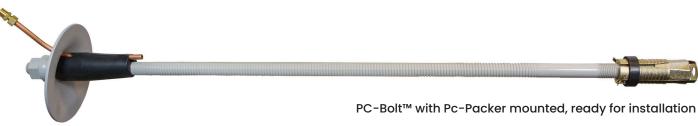
• Compact half ball and nut for M27/15 PC-Bolt™. Recommended if you want highest possible pre-tension with low torque.

 Expansion shell for all types of PC-Bolt[™]. Due to superior design, the expansion shell will provide immediate anchoring effect when the bolt has been installed and tensioned.

Expansion shell is mounted on the bolt from factory and is a part of the bolt. It is also available loose. Other accessories like bearing plate, must be ordered seperately.

PC-Packer

The preferred solution used together with PC-Bolt™ when you have water in the bore hole.



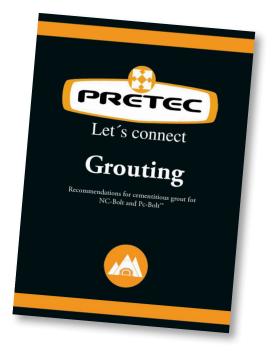
Put the PC-Packer on to the PC-Bolt[™], and When grout is coming out of the interior hole add the spherical plate and nut/halfball. The in the bolt end, it can be sealed using a cap metall grouting pipe shall be put through nut with hose. The hose can be closed by the hole in the spherical plate. The PC-Bolt™ bending or squeezing it flat with a plier. To and PC-Packer is now ready for installaprevent water and grout to be sprayed dition. During tensioning of the bolt the rubber rectly towards the operator, we recommend packer is squeezed into the bore hole and using our original cap nut with hose to steer seals it completely. the water and grout away to safe area. PC-Packer is available for different bolt and The bolt should be grouted through the bore hole diameters.

metall pipe in the PC-Packer using the interior hole in the bolt for evacuation of air and possible water. For grouting we recommend using the safe grouting tool for PC-Packer.









More information regarding grouting of PC-Bolt[™] with PC-Packer can be found in our brochure "Grouting recommendations".



3-layer surface PC-Coat

The hot dip galvanizing "fuses" with the steel. Ref. NS-EN ISO 1461.

Zinc & Manganese Phosphating provides a very strong bond with the hot dip galvanizing. In addition, powder coating bonds extremely well to the phosphate. Ref. NS-EN 13438.

From steel to treatment-finished bolt. The image to the left shows the bolt's treatment in four stages, described in the graphic illustration below.



Quality control

Our manufacturing plant Zhejiang Pretec We are continuously testing during Metal Products Co. Ltd. is certified according manufacturing to ensure that our products to ISO 9001 and EN 1090-1 with complete will satisfy both the specifications and the manufacturing control of all production steps. expectations of the market, our customers They are also environmentally and the construction site owner. certified according to ISO 14001.

Certificates in compliance with EN 10204 3.1 Our CE product marking provides trace are available for inspection. PC-Bolt™ M27/15 documentation from the steel mill to the final and R27/15 are approved by the Norwegian product, allowing Pretec to take full responsibility Public Road Administration and Bane NOR for providing the specified quality through (Norwegian Railway Authority). the whole value chain.







Pretec China laboratory

Standard label marked with certificate number



Control of coating thickness



Advantages: The PC-Bolt

· Duplex corrosion protection: Hot dip galvanized and epoxy powder coated tube bolt and completely embedded in mortar, provides extended durability under all conditions.

• Highly efficient because it is suitable in most ground conditions and covers both immediate and permanent support in a single bolt.

• Same capacity whether it is temporarily end-anchored or fully embedded. Fully embedded provides an extra corrosion protection which ensures durability of the bolt.

• Bolts are delivered with zinc coated expansion shells mounted from the factory. This ensures proper function of the threads and the coating prevents corrosion until fully grouted. Less work on site saves time and there are fewer parts to handle for stock management.

• Bolts are clamped in groups and loaded on pallets. This prevents transport damage and simplifies managing number of bolts in stock.

• Easy and fast to grout. Also, the grouting process with Pc-Bolt is a minimal risk for the operators because the grouting tool is mounted directly on the bolt with threads.

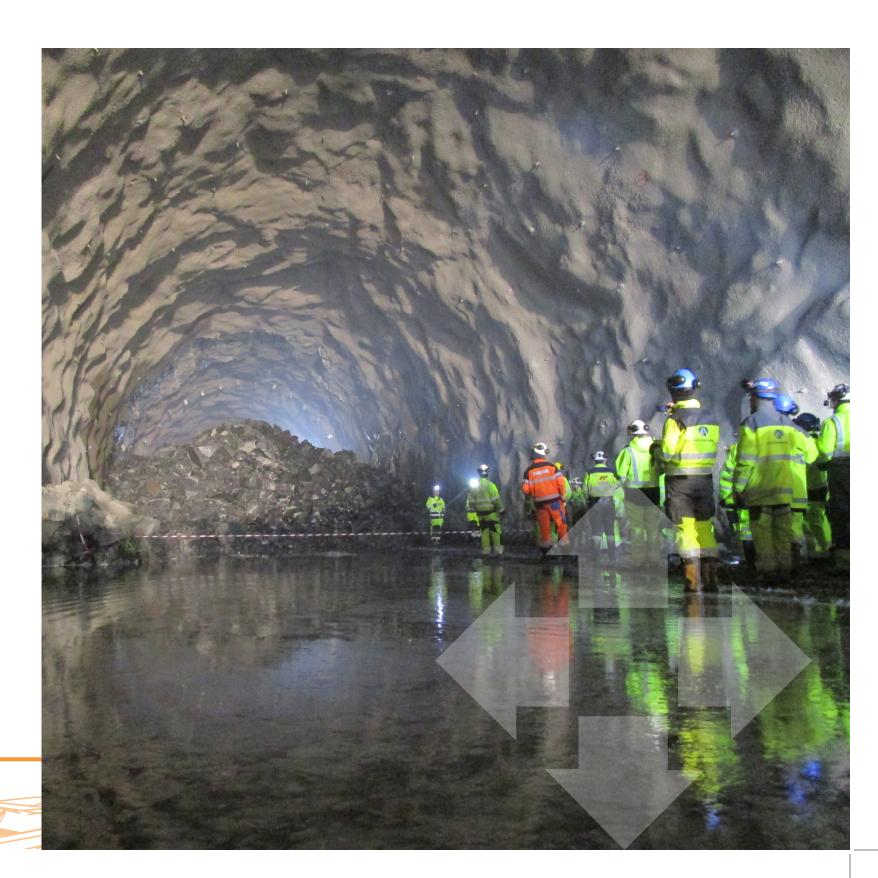
• After mounting, the protruding part of the bolt is minimal which is important if a smooth sprayed concrete surface is needed for later installation of water proofing sheet membrane.

• The PC-bolt accessories allow grouting of the bolts also after application of sprayed concrete.

• Less sensitive regarding rough surface in bore hole walls, improper bore hole cleaning and long bore holes that are not straight.



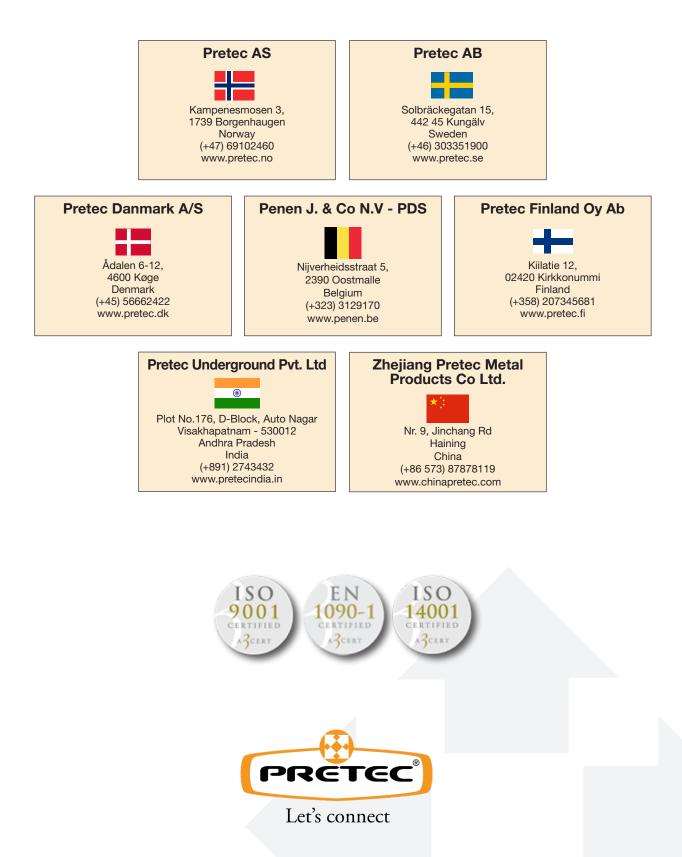
Norwegian Tunnelling Network (NTN) has issued a "Best Practice / the Norwegian way" document regarding installation of rock bolts: www.norwegiantunnelling.com





PC-Bolt[™] with mounted expansion shell.

Look under "Elements of Norwegian tunneling" and "Temporary and permanent rock bolts".



Office adress: Solbräckegatan 15, 442 45 Kungälv, Sweden | Postal adress: Solbräckegatan 15, 442 45 Kungälv, Sweden

Phone: (+46) 303-351900 | E-mail: bergorder@pretec.se Web: www.pretec.se | www.pretec-group.com

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